

The Habitat Connection

## **Backyard Bird Sanctuary Certification Checklist**

## Homeowners are critical in supporting year-round and migratory birds in Middle Tennessee by restoring rich native habitat in their own yards.

<u>Food</u>: Birds need insects to raise their young and seeds and berries to survive the winter. Your certified habitat needs at least <u>three</u> of these sources of food.

- Native Trees/Shrubs
- □ Native Forbs (herbaceous plants)
- Native grasses
- Bird feeder
- Hummingbird feeder

Water: Your certified habitat needs at least one of these sources of water.

- Bird bath
- □ Nearby natural source of water such as a creek or pond

Shelter: Your certified habitat needs at least three of these sources of shelter.

- Evergreen trees
- Rock pile or wall
- Brush pile
- Dense native shrubs
- Mature canopy trees
- Leaf cover throughout the winter
- Nesting box
- Dead tree snag

Other Important Practices: To help birds thrive, adopt at least three of these practices.

- Remove non-native invasive plants
- Reduce your lawn
- □ Eliminate pesticides and herbicides
- □ Make your windows safer
- Keep cats indoors
- Drink shade grown coffee to support migratory bird habitat
- Reduce your plastic use
- Become a citizen scientist
- Reduce light pollution

